

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

2024 REGULAR SESSION

Introduced

House Bill 5373

By Delegates Campbell, Howell, W. Clark, Lucas,
Dean, Westfall, Ward, Kirby, Maynor, Foggin, and
Heckert

[Introduced January 31, 2024; Referred to the
Committee on the Judiciary]

1 A BILL to amend and reenact §3-5-7 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating to
 2 prohibiting the changing of party affiliation from Independent or no party to a party affiliation
 3 fewer than 60 days prior to running for office.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

ARTICLE 5. PRIMARY ELECTIONS AND NOMINATING PROCEDURES.

§3-5-7. Filing certificates of announcements of candidacies; requirements; withdrawal of candidates when section applicable.

1 (a) Any person who is eligible and seeks to hold an office or political party position to be
 2 filled by election in any primary or general election held under the provisions of this chapter shall
 3 file a certificate of announcement declaring his or her candidacy for the nomination or election to
 4 the office.

5 (b) The certificate of announcement shall be filed as follows:

6 (1) Candidates for the House of Delegates, the State Senate, circuit judge, family court
 7 judge, and any other office or political position to be filled by the voters of more than one county
 8 shall file a certificate of announcement with the Secretary of State.

9 (2) Candidates for an office or political position to be filled by the voters of a single county
 10 or a subdivision of a county, except for candidates for the House of Delegates, State Senate,
 11 circuit judge or family court judge, shall file a certificate of announcement with the clerk of the
 12 county commission.

13 (3) Candidates for an office to be filled by the voters of a municipality shall file a certificate
 14 of announcement with the recorder or city clerk.

15 (c) The certificate of announcement shall be filed with the proper officer not earlier than the
 16 second Monday in January before the primary election day and not later than the last Saturday in
 17 January before the primary election day and must be received before midnight, eastern standard
 18 time, of that day or, if mailed, shall be postmarked by the United States Postal Service before that
 19 hour. This includes the offices of Justice of the Supreme Court of Appeals, Judge of the

20 Intermediate Court of Appeals, circuit court judge, family court judge and magistrate, which are to
21 be filled on a nonpartisan and division basis at the primary election: *Provided*, That on the final day
22 of a political filing period, the office of the Secretary of State shall be open from 9:00 a.m. until
23 11:59 p.m. The offices of the County Clerk in all counties of the state shall be open on that final day
24 of a political filing period from 9:00 a.m. until 12:00 p.m.

25 (d) The certificate of announcement shall be on a form prescribed by the Secretary of State
26 on which the candidate shall make a sworn statement before a notary public or other officer
27 authorized to administer oaths, containing the following information:

28 (1) The date of the election in which the candidate seeks to appear on the ballot;

29 (2) The name of the office sought; the district, if any; and the division, if any;

30 (3) The legal name of the candidate and the exact name the candidate desires to appear
31 on the ballot, subject to limitations prescribed in §3-5-13 of this code;

32 (4) The county of residence and a statement that the candidate is a legally qualified voter of
33 that county; and the magisterial district of residence for candidates elected from magisterial
34 districts or under magisterial district limitations;

35 (5) The specific address designating the location at which the candidate resides at the time
36 of filing, including number and street or rural route and box number and city, state, and zip code;

37 (6) For partisan elections and appointments to vacant partisan offices, the name of the
38 candidate's political party and a statement that the candidate:

39 (A) Is a member of and affiliated with that political party as evidenced by the candidate's
40 current registration as a voter affiliated with that party ~~and~~;

41 (B) Has not been registered as a voter affiliated with any other political party for a period of
42 60 days before the date of filing the announcement; and

43 (C) With the exception of those candidates who have never before been registered to vote
44 in the state of West Virginia, the candidate must have been a member of and affiliated with that
45 political party for a minimum of 60 days before the date of filing the announcement.

46 (7) For candidates for delegate to national convention, the name of the presidential
47 candidate to be listed on the ballot as the preference of the candidate on the first convention ballot;
48 or a statement that the candidate prefers to remain "uncommitted";

49 (8) A statement that the person filing the certificate of announcement is a candidate for the
50 office in good faith;

51 (9) The words "subscribed and sworn to before me this _____ day of _____,
52 20____" and a space for the signature of the officer giving the oath.

53 (e) The Secretary of State or the board of ballot commissioners, as the case may be, may
54 refuse to certify the candidacy or may remove the certification of the candidacy upon receipt of a
55 certified copy of the voter's registration record of the candidate showing that the candidate was
56 registered as a voter in a party other than the one named in the certificate of announcement during
57 the 60 days immediately preceding the filing of the certificate: *Provided*, That unless a signed
58 formal complaint of violation of this section and the certified copy of the voter's registration record
59 of the candidate are filed with the officer receiving that candidate's certificate of announcement no
60 later than 10 days following the close of the filing period, the candidate may not be refused
61 certification for this reason.

62 (f) The certificate of announcement shall be subscribed and sworn to by the candidate
63 before some officer qualified to administer oaths, who shall certify the same. Any person who
64 knowingly provides false information on the certificate is guilty of false swearing and shall be
65 punished in accordance with §3-9-3 of this code.

66 (g) Any candidate for delegate to a national convention may change his or her statement of
67 presidential preference by notifying the Secretary of State by letter received by the Secretary of
68 State no later than the third Tuesday following the close of candidate filing. When the rules of the
69 political party allow each presidential candidate to approve or reject candidates for delegate to
70 convention who may appear on the ballot as committed to that presidential candidate, the
71 presidential candidate or the candidate's committee on his or her behalf may file a list of approved

72 or rejected candidates for delegate and the Secretary of State shall list as "uncommitted" any
73 candidate for delegate who is disapproved by the presidential candidate.

74 (h) A person may not be a candidate for more than one office or office division at any
75 election: *Provided*, That a candidate for an office may also be a candidate for President of the
76 United States, for membership on political party executive committees or for delegate to a political
77 party national convention: *Provided, however*, That an unsuccessful candidate for a nonpartisan
78 office in an election held concurrently with the primary election may be appointed under the
79 provisions of section nineteen of this article to fill a vacancy on the general ballot.

80 (i) A candidate who files a certificate of announcement for more than one office or division
81 and does not withdraw, as provided by §3-5-11 of this code, from all but one office prior to the close
82 of the filing period may not be certified by the Secretary of State or placed on the ballot for any
83 office by the board of ballot commissioners.

84 (j) The changes made in the 2024 Legislative Session shall take effect on January 1, 2025.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to prohibit the changing of party affiliation from Independent or no party to a party affiliation fewer than 60 days prior to running for office.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.