

# **WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE**

## **2017 REGULAR SESSION**

**Introduced**

### **Senate Bill 258**

BY SENATORS BEACH AND CLINE

[Introduced February 10, 2017; referred  
to the Committee on Transportation and  
Infrastructure; and then to the Committee on the  
Judiciary]

1 A BILL to amend and reenact §17C-15-26 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended,  
 2 relating to safety of tow trucks, wreckers and tilt-bed vehicles; authorizing red flashing  
 3 warning lights on said vehicles under certain circumstances; and titling this bill in honor of  
 4 Jeff Clovis.

*Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:*

1 That §17C-15-26 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended and  
 2 reenacted to read as follows:

**ARTICLE 15. EQUIPMENT.**

**§17C-15-26. Special restrictions on lamps.**

1 (a) Any lighted lamp or illuminating device upon a motor vehicle other than head lamps,  
 2 spot lamps, auxiliary lamps or flashing front-direction signals which projects a beam of light of an  
 3 intensity greater than three hundred candlepower shall be so directed that no part of the beam  
 4 will strike the level of the roadway on which the vehicle stands at a distance of more than seventy-  
 5 five feet from the vehicle.

6 (b) No person may drive or move any vehicle or equipment upon any highway with any  
 7 lamp or device on the vehicle displaying other than a white or amber light visible from directly in  
 8 front of the center of the vehicle except as authorized by subsection (d) of this section.

9 (c) Except as authorized in subsections (d) and (g) of this section and authorized in section  
 10 nineteen of this article, flashing lights are prohibited on motor vehicles: *Provided*, That any vehicle  
 11 as a means for indicating right or left turn or any vehicle as a means of indicating the same is  
 12 disabled or otherwise stopped for an emergency may have blinking or flashing lights.

13 (d) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this chapter, the following colors of flashing  
 14 warning lights are restricted for the use of the type of vehicle designated:

15 (1) Blue flashing warning lights are restricted to police vehicles. Authorization for police  
 16 vehicles shall be designated by the chief administrative official of each police department.

17 (2) Except for standard vehicle equipment authorized by section nineteen of this article,

18 red flashing warning lights are restricted to the following:

19 (A) Ambulances;

20 (B) Firefighting vehicles;

21 (C) Hazardous material response vehicles;

22 (D) Industrial fire brigade vehicles;

23 (E) Rescue squad vehicles not operating out of a fire department;

24 (F) School buses;

25 (G) Tow trucks, wreckers and tilt-bed vehicles;

26 ~~(G)~~ (H) Class A vehicles, as defined by section one, article ten, chapter seventeen-a of  
27 this code, of those firefighters who are authorized by their fire chiefs to have the lights;

28 ~~(H)~~ (I) Class A vehicles of members of duly chartered rescue squads not operating out of  
29 a fire department;

30 ~~(I)~~ (J) Class A vehicles of members of ambulance services or duly chartered rescue  
31 squads who are authorized by their respective chiefs to have the lights;

32 ~~(J)~~ (K) Class A vehicles of out-of-state residents who are active members of West Virginia  
33 fire departments, ambulance services or duly chartered rescue squads who are authorized by  
34 their respective chiefs to have the lights;

35 ~~(K)~~ (L) West Virginia Department of Agriculture emergency response vehicles;

36 ~~(L)~~ (M) Vehicles designated by the Secretary of the Department of Military Affairs and  
37 Public Safety for emergency response or emergency management by the Division of Corrections,  
38 Regional Jail and Correctional Facility Authority, Division of Juvenile Services and Division of  
39 Homeland Security and Emergency Management; and

40 ~~(M)~~ (N) Class A vehicles of emergency response or emergency management personnel  
41 as designated by the Secretary of the Department of Military Affairs and Public Safety and the  
42 county commission of the county of residence.

43 Red flashing warning lights attached to a Class A vehicle may be operated only when

44 responding to or engaged in handling an emergency requiring the attention of the firefighters,  
45 members of the ambulance services or chartered rescue squads.

46 (3) The use of red flashing warning lights is authorized as follows:

47 (A) Authorization for all ambulances shall be designated by the Department of Health and  
48 Human Resources and the sheriff of the county of residence.

49 (B) Authorization for all fire department vehicles shall be designated by the fire chief and  
50 the State Fire Marshal's Office.

51 (C) Authorization for all hazardous material response vehicles and industrial fire brigades  
52 shall be designated by the chief of the fire department and the State Fire Marshal's Office.

53 (D) Authorization for all rescue squad vehicles not operating out of a fire department shall  
54 be designated by the squad chief, the sheriff of the county of residence and the Department of  
55 Health and Human Resources.

56 (E) Authorization for school buses shall be designated as set out in section twelve, article  
57 fourteen of this chapter.

58 (F) Authorization for firefighters to operate Class A vehicles shall be designated by their  
59 fire chiefs and the State Fire Marshal's office.

60 (G) Authorization for emergency tow trucks, wreckers and tilt-beds while stationary on a  
61 highway, providing road service to a disabled vehicle, as set forth in section one, article six of this  
62 chapter.

63 ~~(G)~~ (H) Authorization for members of ambulance services or any other emergency medical  
64 service personnel to operate Class A vehicles shall be designated by their chief official, the  
65 Department of Health and Human Resources and the sheriff of the county of residence.

66 ~~(H)~~ (I) Authorization for members of duly chartered rescue squads not operating out of a  
67 fire department to operate Class A vehicles shall be designated by their squad chiefs, the sheriff  
68 of the county of residence and the Department of Health and Human Resources.

69 ~~(I)~~ (J) Authorization for out-of-state residents operating Class A vehicles who are active

70 members of a West Virginia fire department, ambulance services or duly chartered rescue squads  
71 shall be designated by their respective chiefs.

72 ~~(J)~~ (K) Authorization for West Virginia Department of Agriculture emergency response  
73 vehicles shall be designated by the Commissioner of the Department of Agriculture.

74 ~~(K)~~ (L) Authorization for vehicles for emergency response or emergency management by  
75 the Division of Corrections, Regional Jail and Correctional Facility Authority, Division of Juvenile  
76 Services and Division of Homeland Security and Emergency Management shall be designated  
77 by the Secretary of the Department of Military Affairs and Public Safety.

78 ~~(L)~~ (M) Authorization for Class A vehicles of emergency response or emergency  
79 management personnel as designated by the Secretary of the Department of Military Affairs and  
80 Public Safety and the county commission of the county of residence.

81 (4) Yellow or amber flashing warning lights are restricted to the following:

82 (A) All other emergency vehicles, including tow trucks and wreckers, authorized by this  
83 chapter and by section twenty-seven of this article;

84 (B) Postal service vehicles and rural mail carriers, as authorized in section nineteen of this  
85 article;

86 (C) Rural newspaper delivery vehicles;

87 (D) Flag car services;

88 (E) Vehicles providing road service to disabled vehicles;

89 (F) Service vehicles of a public service corporation;

90 (G) Snow removal equipment;

91 (H) School buses; and

92 (I) Automotive fire apparatus owned by a municipality or other political subdivision, by a  
93 volunteer or part-volunteer fire company or department or by an industrial fire brigade.

94 (5) The use of yellow or amber flashing warning lights shall be authorized as follows:

95 (A) Authorization for tow trucks, wreckers, rural newspaper delivery vehicles, flag car

96 services, vehicles providing road service to disabled vehicles, service vehicles of a public service  
97 corporation and postal service vehicles shall be designated by the sheriff of the county of  
98 residence.

99 (B) Authorization for snow removal equipment shall be designated by the Commissioner  
100 of the Division of Highways.

101 (C) Authorization for school buses shall be designated as set out in section twelve, article  
102 fourteen of this chapter.

103 (D) Authorization for automotive fire apparatus shall be designated by the fire chief in  
104 conformity with the NFPA 1901 Standard for Automotive Fire Apparatus as published by the  
105 National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) on July 18, 2003, and adopted by the State Fire  
106 Commission by legislative rule (87 CSR 1, *et seq.*), except as follows:

107 (i) With the approval of the State Fire Marshal, used automotive fire apparatus may be  
108 conformed to the NFPA standard in effect on the date of its manufacture or conformed to a later  
109 NFPA standard; and

110 (ii) Automotive fire apparatus may be equipped with blinking or flashing headlamps.

111 (e) Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this section, any vehicle belonging to a  
112 county board of education, an organization receiving funding from the state or Federal Transit  
113 Administration for the purpose of providing general public transportation or hauling solid waste  
114 may be equipped with a white flashing strobotron warning light. This strobe light may be installed  
115 on the roof of a school bus, a public transportation vehicle or a vehicle hauling solid waste not to  
116 exceed one-third the body length forward from the rear of the roof edge. The light shall have a  
117 single clear lens emitting light three hundred sixty degrees around its vertical axis and may not  
118 extend above the roof more than six and one-half inches. A manual switch and a pilot light must  
119 be included to indicate the light is in operation.

120 (f) Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this section, any waste service vehicle as  
121 defined in section eleven, article six of this chapter may be equipped with yellow or amber flashing

- 122 warning lights.
- 123 (g) It is unlawful for flashing warning lights of an unauthorized color to be installed or used
- 124 on a vehicle other than as specified in this section, except that a police vehicle may be equipped
- 125 with either or both blue or red warning lights.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to create the Jeff Clovis bill to ensure tow trucks, wreckers and tilt-bed vehicles can use red flashing warning lights in certain circumstances.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.